## "G" Problems

1. Two bodies are 2 m apart. One body has a mass of 80 kg . The second body has a mass of 60 kg . What is the gravitational force between them?
2. (a) What is the gravitational force between two $800-\mathrm{kg}$ cars that are 5 m apart? (b) What is the gravitational force between them when they are 50 m apart?
3. Two ships are docked next to each other. Their centers of gravity are 40 m apart. One ship weighs $9.8 \times 10^{7} \mathrm{~N}$. The other ship weighs $1.96 \times 10^{8} \mathrm{~N}$. what gravitational force exists between them?
4. Two space capsules, each of mass 1600 kg , are put into orbit $30-\mathrm{m}$ apart, (a) what gravitational force exists between them? (b) What is he initial acceleration given to each capsule by this force?
5. The mass of the moon is about $7.3 \times 10^{22} \mathrm{~kg}$. The mass of the earth is $6.0 \times 10^{24}$ kg . If the centers of the two are $3.6 \times 10^{8} \mathrm{~m}$ apart. What is the gravitational force between them?
6. Use Newton's second law of motion to find the acceleration given to the moon by the force calculated in problem 5.
7. The mass of an electron is $9 \times 10^{-31} \mathrm{~kg}$. The mass of a proton is $1.7 \mathrm{X} \mathrm{x10} 0^{-27} \mathrm{~kg}$. They are about $1.0 \times 10^{-10} \mathrm{~m}$ apart in a hydrogen atom. What force of gravitation exists between the proton and the electron of the hydrogen atom?
