"G" Problems

- 1. Two bodies are 2 m apart. One body has a mass of 80 kg. The second body has a mass of 60 kg. What is the gravitational force between them?
- 2. (a) What is the gravitational force between two 800-kg cars that are 5 m apart? (b) What is the gravitational force between them when they are 50 m apart?
- 3. Two ships are docked next to each other. Their centers of gravity are 40 m apart. One ship weighs 9.8 X 10⁷ N. The other ship weighs 1.96 X 10⁸ N. what gravitational force exists between them?
- 4. Two space capsules, each of mass 1600 kg, are put into orbit 30-m apart, (a) what gravitational force exists between them? (b) What is he initial acceleration given to each capsule by this force?
- 5. The mass of the moon is about 7.3 X 10²² kg. The mass of the earth is 6.0 X 10²⁴ kg. If the centers of the two are 3.6 X 10⁸ m apart. What is the gravitational force between them?
- 6. Use Newton's second law of motion to find the acceleration given to the moon by the force calculated in problem 5.

7. The mass of an electron is 9×10^{-31} kg. The mass of a proton is 1.7×10^{-27} kg. They are about 1.0×10^{-10} m apart in a hydrogen atom. What force of gravitation exists between the proton and the electron of the hydrogen atom?